

### Five Year Journal Price Increase History (2019 – 2023)

This report shows price fluctuations over the last five years for typical library lists invoiced in U.S. dollars. Data for each library type is based on a merged list of titles ordered by representative libraries purchasing in U.S. dollars.

Library Type	2019	2020		2021		2022		2023		% Increase 18-22
	Avg. Title Price	Avg. Title Price	% Increase	Avg. Title Price	% Increase	Avg. Title Price	% Increase	Avg. Title Price	% Increase	
<b>ARL</b>	\$1,566.30	\$1,647.43	<b>5.18%</b>	\$1,691.31	<b>2.66%</b>	\$1,749.86	<b>3.46%</b>	\$1,807.75	<b>3.31%</b>	-
<b>College &amp; University</b>	\$1,671.03	\$1,755.88	<b>5.08%</b>	\$1,793.27	<b>2.13%</b>	\$1,851.91	<b>3.27%</b>	\$1,908.73	<b>3.07%</b>	14.22%
<b>Academic Medical</b>	\$1,767.04	\$1,860.13	<b>5.27%</b>	\$1,908.24	<b>2.59%</b>	\$1,985.61	<b>4.05%</b>	\$2,045.66	<b>3.02%</b>	15.77%
<b>Corporate</b>	\$1,761.59	\$1,849.37	<b>4.98%</b>	\$1,905.73	<b>3.05%</b>	\$1,984.67	<b>4.14%</b>	\$2,074.34	<b>4.52%</b>	17.75%
<b>Public Library</b>	\$87.87	\$92.46	<b>5.22%</b>	\$93.51	<b>1.14%</b>	\$97.14	<b>3.88%</b>	\$101.96	<b>4.96%</b>	16.04%
<b>Law School</b>	\$1,891.64	\$1,988.61	<b>5.13%</b>	\$2,020.51	<b>1.60%</b>	\$2,095.53	<b>3.71%</b>	\$2,130.29	<b>1.66%</b>	12.62%